



### A. Self Expression (自己表現)

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Please look at the picture and say as much as you can about it.

絵の内容をできるだけ沢山言ってみましょう。

**B. Words and Expressions (語彙と表現)**

Check the pronunciation, meaning and usage of the words with your tutor.

講師と一緒に単語の発音、意味、表現を確認しましょう。

Words and Expressions	Meaning
pubs	places where alcoholic drinks can be bought and drunk and where food is often available
パブ	お酒を購入して、その場で飲んだり食事ができたりする場所
third place	any place in our lives other than work or home where we spend time
サードプレイス	職場や自宅以外の場所で時間を過ごすところ
cover charge	a flat fee paid for admission to a restaurant, bar, club, etc.
席料	レストラン、バーで入店する際に支払う料金
adult-oriented	for adults only; no kids allowed
大人向けの	大人のための、子供は出入りできない
night owls	people who are habitually active or wakeful at night
夜型の人	いつも夜に活発だったり、眠れない人
congenial	friendly; pleasant; nice
気の合った	気さくな、楽しい、素敵な

出展

意味 Weblio辞書 英和辞典 和英辞典 <http://ejje.weblio.jp/>  
 例文 Weblio 英語例文 <http://ejje.weblio.jp/sentence/>

**C. Reading and Comprehension (リーディングとその理解)**

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Read the article and answer the questions.

文章を読んで、問題に答えましょう。

**Nightlife**

According to Ray Oldenburg, pubs, bars, restaurants and night cubs, generally referred to as nightlife establishments, are third places. Third place or third space is the phrase used to describe social environments that are not the home (first place) nor the workplace (second place). Nightlife establishments often require a cover charge for admission. Nightlife entertainment is more adult-oriented type than daytime entertainment. People who prefer to be active during the night-time are called night owls. They're the type of people who look for entertainments that are available from the late evening to the early hours of the morning. Oldenburg writes that third places should be inexpensive, very accessible and congenial; and, must serve food and drinks, and have loyal customers.

**QUESTIONS:**

- 1 Give examples of third places.
- 2 What do nightlife establishments often require?
- 3 What are night owls?
- 4 What are the characteristics of third places?

**D. Vocabulary Exercise** (単語の練習)

Choose from the list below to fill in the gaps.

空欄を埋めるのにもっとも適切な言葉を表から選びましょう

<b>pubs</b>	<b>night owls</b>	<b>adult-oriented</b>
<b>cover charge</b>	<b>congenial</b>	<b>third place</b>

- Oldenburg writes that third places should be inexpensive, very accessible and \_\_\_\_\_; and, must serve food and drinks, and have loyal customers.
- People who prefer to be active during the night-time are called \_\_\_\_\_.
- Nightlife entertainment is more \_\_\_\_\_ type than daytime entertainment.
- \_\_\_\_\_ or third space is the phrase used to describe social environments that are not the home (first place) nor the workplace (second place).
- Nightlife establishments often require a \_\_\_\_\_ for admission.
- According to Ray Oldenburg, \_\_\_\_\_, bars, restaurants and night cubs, generally referred to as nightlife establishments, are third places.

**E. Self Expression** (自己表現)

Write the missing words and choose always, sometimes or never.

空欄に入る適切な言葉を下の表から選び

自分の経験から "always", "sometimes", "never" を選び答えましょう。

<b>nightlife</b>	<b>pubs</b>	<b>night owl</b>
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		<b>always</b>	<b>sometimes</b>	<b>never</b>
1	I enjoy _____ entertainment.			
2	I am a _____ because I'm most active at night.			
3	We visit different _____ every friday.			

**F. Dialogue Practice.** (会話の練習)

Give a proper response to each of the following statements.

以下のそれぞれの文にふさわしい返答をしましょう。

- A. What do you usually do at night?
- B. I usually...
  
- A. What is the best kind of entertainment to enjoy at night?
- B. The best kind of ...
  
- A. Do you think visiting a nightclub is not a good idea? Why?
- B. I think it is a good idea because...  
I think it is not a good idea because...
  
- A. Who do you usually go out with for nightlife entertainment?
- B. I usually go out for nightlife entertainment with....