



A. Today's topic (今日のトピック)

Modals	助動詞
<p>Modals are used to moderate verbs.</p> <p>助動詞は動詞の意味を補うために使われます。</p>	
Example	
<p>You 【should】 stay inside during the storm.</p> <p>嵐の間は室内にいる【べき】です。</p>	

B. Words and Expressions (語彙と表現)

Check pronunciation, meaning and expressions of the words with your tutor.

講師と一緒に単語の発音、意味、表現を確認しましょう。

Words and Expressions	Example Sentence
can	He can speak 5 languages.
～できる	彼は5か国語が話せる。
will	She will come here tomorrow.
～する (予定だ)	彼女は明日ここに来る予定だ。
would	I would win the game.
～だろう	私はその試合に勝つだろう。
may	I may not be the right one for you.
～かもしれない	私は君にとって適した人間ではないかもしれない。
might	It might be raining outside right now.
(mayより弱く) ～かもしれない	もう外では雨が降っているかもしれませんね。
should	You should not smoke.
～べきだ、～はずだ	タバコは吸うべきではない。
must	You must get to the station now.
～なければならない	今すぐ駅に行かなければなりません。

出展

意味 Weblio辞書 英和辞典・和英辞典 <http://ejje.weblio.jp/>
 例文 Weblio 英語例文 <http://ejje.weblio.jp/sentence/>

C. Practice 1 (練習問題1)

Choose appropriate options for the following sentences.

次の様子を表すために適切な選択肢を下のボックスから選択しましょう。

1. _____ you like a drink? Wine, juice, or water?
2. I don't see any taxis so I _____ walk instead.
3. He _____ be sleeping right now.
4. You _____ go or else you will be late for class.
5. You _____ understand that he is only doing his job.
6. I swear, I _____ clean my room.
7. I _____ like to buy a hamburger.
8. If we don't do this project, the teacher _____ fail us.
9. There _____ be no traffic today.
10. _____ you go to the movie convention with me?

can	could	have to	may
might	must	need to	ought to
shall	should	will	would

D. Practice 2 (練習問題2)

Choose the most appropriate option. More than one could be correct.
最も適した選択しを選びましょう。正解は1つ以上あるかもしれません。

1. _____ I go to the bathroom?
 - a. May
 - b. Might
 - c. Would

2. He _____ eat his dinner.
 - a. might
 - b. would
 - c. may

3. You _____ try applying for a job.
 - a. could
 - b. should
 - c. shall

4. The children _____ eat the cake tomorrow
 - a. will
 - b. should
 - c. could

5. _____ you please open the door?
 - a. May
 - b. Shall
 - c. Can

E. Dialogue 1 (会話練習1)

Ben: I'm so hungry I could eat all of this!

Mary: No, you can't. You should leave some for the other guests.

Ben: Oh, fine. Could you at least pass the sauce?

Mary: Here you go. I know you can control yourself.

Ben: Thank you. May I also have another serving of rice?

Mary: Yes, you may have some.

F. Dialogue 2 (会話練習2)

Ben: I'm so hungry I _____ eat all of this!

Mary: No, you _____. You _____ leave some for the other guests.

Ben: Oh, fine. _____ you at least pass the sauce?

Mary: Here you go. I know you _____ control yourself.

Ben: Thank you. _____ I also have another serving of rice?

Mary: Yes, you _____ have some.