### Today's topic (今日のトピック)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Modals</th>
<th>助動詞</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Modals are used to moderate verbs.</td>
<td>助動詞は動詞の意味を補うために使われます。</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Example

You 【should】 stay inside during the storm.

嵐の間は室内にいる【べき】です。
B. Words and Expressions (語彙と表現)

Check pronunciation, meaning and expressions of the words with your tutor.
講師と一緒に単語の発音、意味、表現を確認しましょう。

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Words and Expressions</th>
<th>Example Sentence</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>can</td>
<td>He can speak 5 languages.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>〜できる</td>
<td>彼は5か国語が話せる。</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>will</td>
<td>She will come here tomorrow.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>〜する（予定だ）</td>
<td>彼女は明日ここに来る予定だ。</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>would</td>
<td>I would win the game.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>〜だろう</td>
<td>私はその試合に勝つだろう。</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>may</td>
<td>I may not be the right one for you.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>〜かもしれない</td>
<td>私は君にとって適した人間ではないかもしれない。</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>might</td>
<td>It might be raining outside right now.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(mayより弱く)〜かもしれない</td>
<td>もう外では雨が降っているかもしれないですね。</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>should</td>
<td>You should not smoke.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>〜べきだ、〜はずだ</td>
<td>タバコは吸うべきではない。</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>must</td>
<td>You must get to the station now.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>〜なければならない</td>
<td>今すぐ駅に行かなければなりません。</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

出展

意味 Weblio辞書英和辞典・和英辞典 http://ejje.weblio.jp/
例文 Weblio英語例文 http://ejje.weblio.jp/sentence/
Choose appropriate options for the following sentences.

次の様子を表すために適切な選択肢を下のボックスから選択しましょう。

1. __________ you like a drink? Wine, juice, or water?
2. I don't see any taxis so I __________ walk instead.
3. He __________ be sleeping right now.
4. You __________ go or else you will be late for class.
5. You __________ understand that he is only doing his job.
6. I swear, I __________ clean my room.
7. I __________ like to buy a hamburger.
8. If we don't do this project, the teacher __________ fail us.
9. There __________ be no traffic today.
10. __________ you go to the movie convention with me?

<table>
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<tr>
<th>can</th>
<th>could</th>
<th>have to</th>
<th>may</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>might</td>
<td>must</td>
<td>need to</td>
<td>ought to</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>shall</td>
<td>should</td>
<td>will</td>
<td>would</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
D. Practice 2 (練習問題2)

Choose the most appropriate option. More than one could be correct.
最も適した選択しを選びましょう。正解は1つ以上あるかもしれません。

1. _________ I go to the bathroom?
   a. May
   b. Might
   c. Would

2. He _________ eat his dinner.
   a. might
   b. would
   c. may

3. You _________ try applying for a job.
   a. could
   b. should
   c. shall

4. The children _________ eat the cake tomorrow
   a. will
   b. should
   c. could

5. _________ you please open the door?
   a. May
   b. Shall
   c. Can
E. **Dialogue 1 (会話練習1)**

Ben: I'm so hungry I could eat all of this!

Mary: No, you can't. You should leave some for the other guests.

Ben: Oh, fine. Could you at least pass the sauce?

Mary: Here you go. I know you can control yourself.

Ben: Thank you. May I also have another serving of rice?

Mary: Yes, you may have some.

F. **Dialogue 2 (会話練習2)**

Ben: I'm so hungry I _________ eat all of this!

Mary: No, you _________. You _________ leave some for the other guests.

Ben: Oh, fine. _________ you at least pass the sauce?

Mary: Here you go. I know you _________ control yourself.

Ben: Thank you. _________ I also have another serving of rice?

Mary: Yes, you _________ have some.