



A. Today's topic (今日のトピック)

Subject and Verb	主語と述語
<p>In passive voice, a subject of a verb is a receiver of an action by the doer of the action.</p> <p>受動態では、動詞の主語がその動詞による動作を受ける対象となります。</p>	
Example	
<p>He 【was fired】 by his boss.</p> <p>彼は上司から【解雇された】。</p>	

B. Words and Expressions (語彙と表現)

Check pronunciation, meaning and expressions of the words with your tutor.

講師と一緒に単語の発音、意味、表現を確認しましょう。

Words and Expressions	Example Sentence
is cleaned	This room is cleaned everyday.
cleanの現在形の受動態	この部屋は毎日掃除されている。
is being cleaned	This room is being cleaned right now.
cleanの現在進行形の受動態	この部屋は今ちょうど掃除されている
was cleaned	This room was cleaned a while ago.
cleanの過去形の受動態	この部屋はさっき掃除された。
was being cleaned	This room was being cleaned until a while ago.
cleanの過去進行形の受動態	この部屋はさっきまで掃除されていた。
has been cleaned	This room has been cleaned until now.
cleanの現在完了形の受動態	この部屋は今まで掃除が続いている。
had been cleaned	This room had been cleaned until the time she came in.
cleanの過去完了形の受動態	この部屋は彼女が入ってきた時間まで掃除されていた。
will be cleaned	This room will be cleaned soon.
cleanの未来形の受動態	この時間はすぐに掃除されるだろう。

出展

意味 Weblio辞書 英和辞典・和英辞典 <http://ejje.weblio.jp/>
 例文 Weblio 英語例文 <http://ejje.weblio.jp/sentence/>

C. Practice 1 (練習問題1)

Re-write each sentence starting from one of the options below:

それぞれの文章を書き直しましょう。下のボックスの選択肢の一つからは始めましょう。

1. This group always asks for donations for children in foster care.
2. The security guards are checking all the rooms in the building.
3. My brother accidentally broke the vase my mother brought from France.
4. I was checking the orders that came from Thailand yesterday.
5. We have checked and double checked your tickets several times.
6. The world had witnessed the most dangerous crime.
7. Everyone here will support your foundation.
8. I have just read the greatest book of all time.
9. I was listening to their album when you called.
10. The kids are feeding the animals.

Donations for children in foster care...

All the rooms in the building...

The vase my mother brought from...

The most dangerous crime...

Your tickets...

The orders that came from Thailand

Your foundation...

The greatest book of all time...

When you called, their album...

The animals...

D. Practice 2 (練習問題2)

Choose the best answer.

最も適した選択肢を選びましょう。

1. A small amount of money has _____ to my bank account.

- a. been sent
- b. sent
- c. was sent

2. Eric _____ by his grand mother now.

- a. is being taken cared of
- b. has being taken care of
- c. has taken care of

3. The plot _____ by him by tomorrow.

- a. is made
- b. will be made
- c. will made

4. The cup _____ by her at the moment I got home.

- a. was washed
- b. was being washed
- c. had been washed

5. English _____ by a lot of people today.

- a. is spoken
- b. was spoken
- c. had been spoken

E. Dialogue 1 (会話練習1)

Mary: What happened to my bicycle? I can't find it.

Ben: I know, it's broken. It was hit by a car.

Mary: Where is it now?

Ben: It's been brought to a repair shop.

Mary: I hope it will be sent back to us soon.

F. Dialogue 2 (会話練習2)

Mary: What happened to my bicycle? I can't find it.

Ben: I know, it's broken. It _____ by a car.

Mary: Where is it now?

Ben: It's _____ to a repair shop.

Mary: I hope it _____ to us soon.