A. Today’s topic 今日のトピック

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Present Perfect</th>
<th>現在完了形</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Present perfect is used to express one’s experience, result of an action, etc.</td>
<td>現在完了形は人の経験、行動の結果などを表すのに使われます。</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Example**

I 【have】 been to Paris.
私はパリに行った【ことがあります】。
### B. Words and Expressions (語彙と表現)

Check pronunciation, meaning and expressions of the words with your tutor.

講師と一緒に単語の発音、意味、表現を確認しましょう。

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Words and Expressions</th>
<th>Example Sentence</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>have</strong></td>
<td>I have done my homework for today.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>今日の分の宿題は終わりました。</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>has</strong></td>
<td>She has seen a ghost.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>haveの三人称単数形</strong></td>
<td>彼女は幽霊を見たことがある。</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>already</strong></td>
<td>You have already spent all of your money.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>すでに</strong></td>
<td>あなたはすでに全てのお金を使っている。</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>ever</strong></td>
<td>Have you ever tried Skydiving?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>かつて、これまで</strong></td>
<td>これまでスカイダイビングをしたことがありますか？</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>never</strong></td>
<td>I have never tried Russian food.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>かつて、これまで1度もない</strong></td>
<td>ロシア料理はこれまで一度も食べたことがありません。</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>yet</strong></td>
<td>I have not finished reporting yet.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>まだ（～ない）</strong></td>
<td>まだ報告が完了していません。</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>been</strong></td>
<td>I have been to Canada.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>beの過去分詞</strong></td>
<td>私はカナダに行ったことがあります。</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**出展**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>意味</th>
<th>Weblio辞書 英和辞典・和英辞典 <a href="http://ejje.weblio.jp/">http://ejje.weblio.jp/</a></th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
Choose appropriate options for the following sentences from the box:

1. My friend said he sent the package last month, but it hasn’t arrived _______.
2. I’ve _______ watched this movie. Let’s watch something else, please.
3. Have you _______ seen such a beautiful garden?
4. My grandparents have _______ used a computer before.
5. I have _______ been angry at my colleagues before.
6. We have not found a new apartment _______. This city is very expensive!
7. Have you _______ laughed so hard that you cried?
8. Yes, it’s a long novel but I’ve _______ finished reading it.
9. We have not decided on this matter _______, so please give us more time.
10. She’s really lucky. She’s _______ had bad dreams.

already yet ever never
D. Practice 2 (練習問題2)

Choose the best answer. 適切な表現を選びましょう。

1. They _______ at the airport.
   a. have already arrived
   b. already have arrived
   c. have arrived already

2. _______ seen a ghost?
   a. Have you ever
   b. Have you never
   c. Have ever you

3. I _______ involved in a violent fight.
   a. have ever been
   b. have never been
   c. have been

4. Have you finished your report _______?
   a. yet
   b. already
   c. now

5. I haven’t finished my report _______.
   a. already
   b. yet
   c. never
E. Dialogue 1 (会話練習1)

Mary: What has Jill been doing today?
Ben: She has been working on her report.
Mary: I have not even started it yet.
Ben: She has already finished 2 of her reports.
Mary: I have never been that diligent in my life.

F. Dialogue 2 (会話練習2)

Mary: ______ Jill been doing today?
Ben: She ______ working on her report.
Mary: I ______ even started it ______ .
Ben: She ______ finished 2 of her reports.
Mary: I ______ been that diligent in my life.