### A. Today's topic (今日のトピック)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Simple Past</th>
<th>過去形</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Simple past tense is used to express actions or events in the past.</td>
<td>過去形は過去の行動や出来事を表現する際に使われます。</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Example**

We 【played】 basketball yesterday.

私たちは昨日バスケットボールを【しました】。
### B. Words and Expressions (語彙と表現)

Check pronunciation, meaning and expressions of the words with your tutor.

講師と一緒に単語の発音、意味、表現を確認しましょう。

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Words and Expressions</th>
<th>Example Sentence</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>did</td>
<td>Did you do your homework?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>doの過去形</td>
<td>宿題はやりましたか？</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>played</td>
<td>She played an important role.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>playの過去形</td>
<td>彼女は重要な役目を果たした。</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>went</td>
<td>We went to school today.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>goの過去形</td>
<td>私たちは今日学校に行った。</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>watched</td>
<td>We watched the movie together.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>watchの過去形</td>
<td>私たちは一緒にその映画を見た。</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ran</td>
<td>He ran away from the crash site.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>runの過去形</td>
<td>彼はその事故現場から逃げ去った。</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>saw</td>
<td>He saw a ghost.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>seeの過去形</td>
<td>彼は幽霊を見た。</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>met</td>
<td>We met at the party.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>meetの過去形</td>
<td>私たちはそのパーティーで出会った。</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

出展

Weblio辞書 英和辞典・和英辞典
http://ejje.weblio.jp/
例文 Weblio 英語例文
http://ejje.weblio.jp/sentence/
C. Practice 1 (練習問題1)

Write proper tenses for the following sentences. Choose from the words inside the box:

次の様子を表すために使われる過去形の動詞を選択しましょう。

1. We ________ that it was Mike who ________ the glass.
2. Sheila ________ to me that she ________ her homework already.
3. We ________ friends soon after we ________.
4. After we ________ to the station, it ________ to rain.
5. He ________ both of the wallets he ________.

became  began  broke  brought
come  cut  did  drunk
ate  felt  flew  forgot
got  gave  met  had
heard  kept  knew  lost
paid  put  read  said
D. Practice 2 (練習問題2)

Choose the most appropriate forms of tenses.

最も適した動詞の過去形を選びましょう。

1. I ________ my finger with a knife.
   a. cut
   b. cutted
   c. cuted

2. She __________ a book this morning.
   a. read
   b. readed
   c. red

3. My dad __________ the key on the table.
   a. putted
   b. place
   c. placed

4. I __________ cold last night.
   a. feeled
   b. filt
   c. felt

5. We __________ Italian food last week.
   a. eat
   b. ate
   c. eated
E. Dialogue 1 (会話練習1)

Mary's mom: Did you do your homework already?

Mary: No, I didn't to that yet. I went out with my friends today.

Mary's mom: I told you to do that by dinner, didn't I?

Mary: Yes you did. But I made a promise with my friends.

Mary's mom: You had time to do that even before you went out.

F. Dialogue 2 (会話練習2)

Mary's mom: __________ you __________ your homework already?

Mary: No, I __________ to that yet. I __________ out with my friends today.

Mary's mom: I __________ you to do that by dinner, __________ I?

Mary: Yes you __________. But I __________ a promise with my friends.

Mary's mom: You __________ time to do that even before you __________ out.