### A. Today’s topic (今日のトピック)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>DEMONSTRATIVE PRONOUN</th>
<th>指示代名詞</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>DEMONSTRATIVE ADJECTIVE</td>
<td>指示形容詞</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Use demonstrative pronouns to show the distance between a speaker and a noun.

Use demonstrative adjectives to refer to a specific noun.

話者と名詞の距離を表すためには指示代名詞を使いましょう。

特定の名詞について言及するときは指示形容詞を使いましょう。

#### Example

| 【This】 is my pet. | 【This】 coffee smells good. |
| 【これ】は私のペットです。 | 【この】コーヒーはいい香りがする。 |
# B. Words and Expressions (語彙と表現)

Check pronunciation, meaning and expressions of the words with your tutor.

講師と一緒に単語の発音、意味、表現を確認しましょう。

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Words and Expressions</th>
<th>Example Sentence</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>this</td>
<td>This table is made of wood.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>これは、この</td>
<td>このテーブルは木でできています。</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>that</td>
<td>That is my car over there.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>それは、その</td>
<td>向こうにあるそれが私の車です。</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>such</td>
<td>A watch such as yours must be expensive.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>そのような</td>
<td>あなたがしているような時計は高いに決まっている。</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>these</td>
<td>These are my children.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>これらは、これらの</td>
<td>この子たちが私の子供たちです。</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>those</td>
<td>Those flowers were grown by her.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>それらは、それらの</td>
<td>それらの花は彼女によって育てられました。</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
C. Practice 1 (練習問題1)

Write the correct demonstrative pronouns and adjectives for the following sentences. Choose from the words inside the box:

次の様子を表すために使われる副詞や前置詞を下のボックスから選択しましょう。

1. I made ______ cookies for you.
2. ______ ring is beautiful. It is shining on my finger.
3. There is food over there. Is ______ fried chicken?
4. Look over there. ______ stars are beautiful.
5. ______ game last week was ______ an exciting one.
6. Look over there. ______ are very pricey!
7. ______ are your sister’s books in the upper shelf.
8. Here, ______ is a gift for you.
9. Look behind you. What is ______?
10. Over here, ______ are my baby’s favorite toys.

this  that  such  these
those  the
D. Practice 2 (練習問題2)  

Choose the best answer.

最も適した副詞、前置詞を選びましょう。

1. _______ is my father's car over there.
   a. that
   b. these
   c. this

2. Look over here. What are _______?
   a. these
   b. this
   c. that

3. _______ city is fun. I like it here.
   a. That
   b. This
   c. Such

4. Look what I found. Are _______ colorful marbles yours?
   a. those
   b. this
   c. these

5. _______ cat is naughty for climbing the tree over there.
   a. that
   b. this
   c. these
E. Dialogue 1 (会話練習1)

Mary: This is my mother’s painting.
Ben: That is very beautiful!
Mary: She made it using these paintbrushes.
Ben: What are those beside the paintbrushes?
Mary: These are her sketchbooks. She loved drawing so much.

F. Dialogue 2 (会話練習2)

Mary: ______ is my mother’s painting.
Ben: ______ is very beautiful!
Mary: She made it using ______ paintbrushes.
Ben: What are ______ beside the paintbrushes?
Mary: ______ are her sketchbooks. She loved drawing so much.